

Ordaining language for 2145-2018:

**WHEREAS**, localities across the United States have implemented, or are implementing, regulations and standards around the short-term rental and online hosting platform industry; and

**WHEREAS**, the State of Ohio currently has no regulations on short-term rentals and online hosting platforms; and

**WHEREAS**, the City of Columbus has a 97% apartment occupancy rate in the downtown area and must consider the legal, health and safety concerns of renters and residential property owners; and

**WHEREAS**, short-term rentals and online hosting platforms innovate economic opportunity for the community and promote tourism within the City; and

**WHEREAS**, the City of Columbus has a duty to balance the diverse interests of those impacted by these rentals, including, but not limited to, short-term rental owners, renters, property owners, residential communities, and the hotel industry; and

**WHEREAS**, Chapter 598 of the Columbus City Codes regards regulations pertaining to the industry of hotels/motels, which are similarly structured but uniquely different short-term lodging and accommodations; and

**WHEREAS**, the City of Columbus, in promotion of its efforts to provide safe and healthy neighborhoods while encouraging and allowing unique lodging accommodations, finds it necessary to amend Chapter 598 which will provide regulations on short-term rental operations; now, therefore

**BE IT ORDAINED BY THE COUNCIL OF THE CITY OF COLUMBUS:**

**SECTION 1.** That Chapter 598 of the Columbus City Code is hereby amended reading as follows:

Chapter 598 - Hotel/Motel and Short-Term Rental Operations

598.01 - Definitions

(A)

“Hotel/Motel” means any structure consisting of one or more buildings, with more than five sleeping rooms, that is kept, used, maintained, advertised, or held out to the public to be a place where sleeping accommodations are offered for pay to guests, including, but not limited to, such a structure denoted as a hotel, motel, motor hotel, lodge, motor lodge, bed and breakfast, or inn.

“Short-Term Rental” means any dwelling that is rented wholly or partly for a fee for less than thirty (30) consecutive days by persons other than the permanent occupant or owner from which the permanent occupant or owner receive monetary compensation.

(B)

“Hotel/Motel Operation” means the occupancy of any guestroom or use of any hotel/motel facility.

“Short-Term Rental Operation” means the occupancy of any room or dwelling of any short-term rental.

(C)

“Transient Guests” mean persons occupying a room or rooms for sleeping accommodations for less than thirty (30) consecutive days.

“Short-Term Rental Guests” means persons renting temporary lodging from a short-term rental host, or through a hosting platform on behalf of the short-term rental host, for less than thirty (30) consecutive days.

(D)

“Guestroom” means a room offered to the public for a fee that contains, at a minimum, provisions for sleeping.

“Primary Residence” means a residence which is the usual place of return for housing as documented by at least two of the following: motor vehicle registration, driver’s license, tax documents, lease copy or a utility bill. An owner or permanent occupant can only have one primary residence.

“Dwelling” means any building or structure which is occupied or intended for occupancy in whole or in part as a home, residence or sleeping place for one (1) or more persons.

(E)

“Owner” means a corporation, firm, partnership, association, organization and any other group acting as a unit, or a person who has legal title to any structure or premises with or without accompanying actual possession thereof, and shall include the duly authorized agent or attorney, a purchaser, devisee, fiduciary and any person having a vested or contingent interest in the premises in question.

“Permanent Occupants” means persons who reside in a dwelling more than 51% of the time during a calendar year, and the dwelling in which persons reside shall be referred to as their primary residence.

“Short-Term Rental Host” means the owner or permanent occupant of a short-term rental who offer the short-term rental for temporary lodging.

(F)

"Operator" means any person who works at a hotel/motel in a capacity to facilitate the offering of guestrooms to guests, including, but not limited to, front desk workers.

“Hosting Platform” means a person or entity in whatever form or format that facilitates, through advertising or any other means, a short-term rental booking transaction for accommodations between a short-term rental host and short-term rental guest, including, but not limited to, reservations and/or collection of payment for such accommodations on behalf of the short-term rental host.

(G)

"Manager" means the general manager, shift manager, or any person in any supervisory position at the hotel/motel.

(H)

"Employee" means any person who earns qualifying wages, commissions or other type of compensation from the hotel/motel.

(I)

"Calls for Service" means any and all calls, including but not limited to those to law enforcement and/ or the fire department ~~that result in a request that a representative be dispatched or directed to the hotel/motel,~~ when those ~~responses~~ calls:

(1)

result in a representative being dispatched or directed to the hotel/motel or short-term rental;

~~alleged evidence of criminal activity~~

(2)

allege evidence of criminal activity; ~~result in an arrest, charge or citation; or~~

(3)

result in an arrest, charge or citation; ~~or find an imminent threat to safety of persons or property.~~

(4)

find an imminent threat to safety of person(s) or property.

Calls for service shall not include calls made by employees of the hotel/motel or short-term rental property itself as officers to notify the radio room of their location, commonly associated with Columbus Division of Police Directive 3.17 (IV)(A)(1)(a)(3).

(J)

"Calls for Service Ratio" means the number of calls for service divided by the number of rooms in service at the hotel/motel or short-term rental.

(K)

"Director" means the director of public safety or the director's authorized designee.

(L)

"Interception device" as used in this chapter refers to the definition found in Chapter 2933.51(D) of Revised Code.

598.02 - Permit Required

(A)

(1)No person, including but not limited to an owner, operator, manager, or employee shall engage in, conduct, or carry on, or permit to be engaged in, conducted or carried on, in or upon any premises in the city of Columbus, the operation of a hotel/motel without obtaining a permit in accordance with this chapter. It shall be prima facie evidence of hotel/motel operation if a guest is found to be occupying a guest room or if any person is found to be using a hotel/motel facility.

(2)No person, including but not limited to an owner, operator, manager or employee shall engage in, conduct, or carry on, or permit to be engaged in, conducted or carried on, in or upon any premises in the city of Columbus, the operation of a short-term rental without obtaining a permit in accordance with this chapter. It shall be prima facie evidence of a short-term rental operation if a short-term rental guest is found to be occupying or using a short-term rental.

(B)

An application for a new permit may be submitted at any time to the Director. If the application is approved and a permit is issued, the permit shall take effect on the day of issuance, and shall expire on December 31st of the year in which it was issued.

(C)

A permit to operate a hotel/motel or short-term rental shall be renewed by the applicant ~~at~~ before the end of each calendar year.

The deadline for submitting an application for renewal shall be the first Monday of November of the year in which the permit is set to expire. Failure to renew shall result in expiration on December 31st. If a permit is successfully renewed, it shall be in effect for one calendar year, beginning on January 1st and expiring on December 31st of the same year.

#### 598.03 - Application for Hotel/Motel or Short-Term Rental Permit, New and Renewal.

(A)

Application for a new hotel/motel or short-term rental permit, and/or for renewal of a permit, shall be made to the Director, upon approved forms, executed by the License Section ~~for an application fee of ten dollars (\$10.00) and permit fee of seventy five dollars (\$75.00).~~ The Director shall establish associated permit fees and costs, with a portion of the short-term rental permit fees supporting affordable housing and home-ownership opportunities in the City of Columbus.

(B)

The application for a permit to operate a hotel/motel or short-term rental shall contain the following information:

(1)

Name of the applicant, including mailing address, telephone number, and email address. If the applicant is a corporation, firm, partnership, association, organization or other group acting as a unit, the applicant shall provide the name of the entity set forth exactly as shown on its articles of incorporation, mailing address, telephone number, and email address of an individual who is the statutory agent, president, or managing individual, the state in which the company is incorporated or registered, and the entity or corporation number;

For an owner-occupied short-term rental application, the permanent occupant shall provide sufficient information to demonstrate compliance with the primary residency requirement as outlined in section 598.01(D) ;

(2)

Name of hotel/motel or short-term rental, including address, telephone number, and email address;

(3)

The legal owner or owners of the property, including mailing address, telephone number, and email address. If the property owner is a corporation, firm, partnership, association, organization or other group acting as a unit, the applicant shall provide the name of the entity set forth exactly as shown on its articles of incorporation as well as the mailing address, telephone number, and email address of an individual who is the statutory agent, president, or managing individual, the state in which the company is incorporated or registered, and the entity or corporation number;

(4)

If an owner of the property has executed a land contract, lease agreement, management agreement, or any other agreement separating the owner from control over the property and/or the hotel/motel or short-term rental, the applicant shall include a copy of said agreement along with the application;

(5)

The names and addresses of any other hotel/motels located in City of Columbus that the applicant or property owner has any interest in, including, but not limited to, ownership, licensure, or management;

(6)

Name of the hotel/motel operator or short-term rental host, including mailing address, telephone number, and email address;

(7)

The number of guestrooms in service in the hotel/motel or short-term rental;

(8)

The names of all hosting platforms that are used by any short-term rental host and proof of liability insurance for the unit rental.

(9)

A short-term rental host's permit application shall contain an affidavit, which includes confirmation that the host and short-term rental are in compliance with all applicable local, state, and federal laws and regulations.

(C)

The applicant must notify the Director of any change in information contained in the permit application within ten (10) days of the change.

(D)

Any change in ownership of the hotel, the building, the dwelling or the business, change in hotel operator, or change in name of the hotel, or short-term rental host shall void the current permit and shall require submission of a new application and the issuance of a new permit.

(E)

A short-term rental shall be assigned an individual permit account number that must be prominently posted with the unit on a hosting platform. Said valid permit shall be displayed but removed upon expiration. Those failing to display the permit are in violation of section 598.11(A); those found to be operating with an expired permit are in violation of section 598.15 (A).

#### 598.04 Short-Term Rental Hosts and Hosting Platforms - Requirements

##### (A) Short-term rental host requirements

A short-term rental host may be the owner and/or the permanent occupant of the dwelling. The short-term rental host must provide one form of proof of identity, and two pieces of evidence that the dwelling is the host's primary residence or two pieces of evidence the host is the owner of the dwelling.

(1)

One short-term rental permit per short-term rental operation may be issued.

(2)

If a short-term rental host is not the property owner, but a permanent occupant of the dwelling, the host shall obtain permission from the property owner of the dwelling to register the dwelling on any hosting platform for use as a short-term rental.

(3)

Short-term rental hosts must provide written notice to the short-term rental guest(s) of any known, non-obvious or concealed condition, whether man made or artificial, which may present a danger to the short-term rental guest(s) and must comply with and post in the short-term rental, as ordered by the Director under sections 501.05 and 501.06, all applicable local laws and regulations; and, designate a local 24 hour emergency contact for the property.

(4)

Short-term rental hosts must comply with Section 2933.52 of the Revised Code. In the event a short-term rental host utilizes an indoor and/or outdoor interception device(s), the short-term rental host shall notify the short-term rental guest. In the event the short-term rental guest does not consent to the short-term rental host intercepting any oral, wire, or electronic communication for the duration of the short-term rental period, the short-term rental host must deactivate the indoor interception device(s) and shall not intercept any activity inside the dwelling.

(5)

Short-term rental hosts must comply with the City of Columbus short-term rental excise taxes:

(6)

Rentals for thirty (30) or more consecutive days by the same guest(s) will not be subject to short-term rental regulations or excise taxes.

(7)

All short-term rental hosts must obtain liability insurance for the short-term rental. Each short-term rental shall at all times maintain the following insurance coverage meeting all of the following requirements:

(a) A general liability insurance policy or certificate that shall provide the minimum coverage;

i. Not less than three hundred thousand dollars (\$300,000). Such policy or certificate must be issued by an insurance company that is admitted to do business in the state of Ohio or by an eligible surplus lines company or risk retention group.

ii. The policy or certificate shall provide notice of cancellation of insurance to the Director at least ten (10) days prior to cancellation.

iii. Any cancellation of insurance required by this section shall result in an automatic revocation of the respective short-term rental permit.

(B)

No hosting platform shall list a short-term rental located within the City of Columbus without prominently displaying a valid permit account number for that short-term rental on any medium the hosting platform uses to advertise the short-term rental. Hosting platforms shall not advertise any short-term rental that does not have a valid permit; and,

If the Director notifies a hosting platform that a short-term rental permit is no longer valid, the hosting platform shall remove or deactivate all listings for that short-term rental operation within three (3) business days to prevent that short-term rental from being rented or advertised.

(C)

Records required. Short-term rental hosts and hosting platforms that offer short-term rentals shall maintain and provide records as follows:

(1)

Upon request, each hosting platform advertising listings of short-term rentals located in the City of Columbus shall provide the Department with the following information for each short-term rental:

(a) The physical address;

(b) The name of the person who registered the unit, and

(c) The dates and duration of stay in a short-term rental, the number of persons who were scheduled to stay each night, and the room rate charged for each short-term rental.

(2)

A short-term rental host that offers a short-term rental shall retain and, upon request, make available to the Director or law enforcement officials records to demonstrate compliance with this section, including, but not limited to, primary residency, the name of the short-term rental guest responsible for the reservation and/or who rented the unit on each night, dates and duration of stay in a short-term rental, and the rate charged for each short-term rental on each night.

(3)

Hosting platforms shall retain records for a period of at least four (4) years. Short-term rental hosts that do not use hosting platforms and provide units for short-term rental use shall retain records for a period of at least four (4) years.

(4)

If the request for records described in division (C) of this section is denied, any officer or employee of the division of police, division of fire, department of building and zoning services, code enforcement division, or Columbus Public Health may seek an administrative search warrant from a court of competent jurisdiction authorizing said inspection.

(D)



Nothing in this section shall be construed as permitting any person to obtain a permit or offer a short-term rental, where prohibited by any other provision of law.

598.0405 - Grounds for Denial

(A)

The Director shall issue a new permit, or grant the renewal of an existing permit, except as provided in divisions (B) or (C) of this section.

(B)

The Director shall deny any application for a new permit, or renewal of permit, if any of the following are shown to have occurred at the hotel/motel or short-term rental property:

(1)

The applicant makes a material misrepresentation of fact on the application;

(2)

The applicant or any owner of the hotel/motel or short-term rental has been convicted of violating sections 598.02(A)(1), 598.02(A)(2) or 598.0708(B) of this chapter;

(3)

Any owner, applicant, operator, or manager of the hotel/motel or short-term rental is shown to have been convicted of the act of prostitution or soliciting for prostitution, or an act that would constitute a violation of the Ohio Revised Code Chapters 2925 or 3719, on the premises of the hotel/motel or short-term rental in question, or any hotel/motel or short-term rental in which that individual has any interest in, including, but not limited to, ownership, licensure, or management;

(4)

The applicant or owner of the hotel/motel does not have a valid State of Ohio license as defined in Ohio Revised Code Section 3731.03;

(5)

The property on which the hotel/motel is located is not in good standing with the City of Columbus Income Tax Division;

(6)

The short-term rental host is not in good standing with the City of Columbus Income Tax Division.

(C)

The Director may deny any application for a new permit, or renewal of permit, if any of the following are shown to have occurred at the hotel/motel or short-term rental property:

(1)

The hotel/motel or short-term rental has outstanding orders from the Columbus Division of Fire that have not been corrected;

(2)

Pattern of felony drug related activity ~~as defined in Ohio Revised Code Section 2923.31;~~

(3)

Pattern of prostitution related activity or evidence of human trafficking ~~as defined in Ohio Revised Code Section 2923.31;~~

(4)

Pattern of gang related activity as defined in Ohio Revised Code Section 2923.41;

(5)

Calls for service, ~~including total number of calls for service or calls for service ratio~~ are greater than 1.2 during a consecutive twelve month period where at least one of the twelve months occurs within the calendar year in which an objection to the permit is lodged;

(6)

The hotel/motel or short-term rental has a documented history of repeated ~~aets~~ offenses of violence as defined in Ohio Revised Code Section 2901.01;

(7)

The owner, applicant, operator, or manager, or short-term rental host has not made a good faith effort to correct violations of sections 598.0405 and 598.0911 of this chapter, or has obstructed or interfered with correction of the violations;

(8)

Any owner, applicant, operator, or manager of the hotel/motel, or short-term rental host is shown to have engaged in the act of prostitution or soliciting for prostitution, or an act that would constitute a violation of the Ohio Revised Code Chapters 2925 or 3719, on the premises of the hotel/motel or short-term rental in question, or any hotel/motel or short-term rental in which that individual has any interest in, including, but not limited to, ownership, licensure, or management.

(9)

The applicant or any owner of the hotel/motel or short-term rental has hindered or prevented any inspection of the hotel/motel or short-term rental authorized by Chapter 501 of the Columbus City Code;

(D)

Evidence of conduct under divisions (B) and (C) of this section need only be that of de facto violation of law, evidence of conviction is not a prerequisite for denial unless specifically indicated.

#### 598.0506 - Objection, Revocation and Suspension of Hotel/Motel or Short-Term Rental Permit

(A)

The License Section may ~~object~~ submit an objection to the Director with regards to a new permit application or a renewal application if it is determined that activities set forth in divisions (B) or (C) of section 598.0405 are shown to have occurred at the hotel/motel or short-term rental.

(B)

At any time during the calendar year, the License Section may revoke and/or suspend a hotel/motel or short-term rental permit if it is determined that activities set forth in divisions (B) or (C) of section 598.0405 are shown to have occurred at the hotel/motel or short-term rental. For short-term rentals, suspension, revocation and/or other penalties may occur if a unit is listed on a hosting platform without the required permit account number as required under section 598.03 (E).

(C)

If a hotel/motel or short-term rental is operating without a permit, the Director or a designee may remove the transient guest(s) and issue a trespass warning.

#### 598.0607 - Hearing, Appeals and Remedy Process

(A)

~~No permit shall be suspended or revoked until after a hearing had before a hearing officer or employee designated for such purpose by the Director. Notice to the permit holder shall be at least ten (10) days prior to the hearing; notice shall be served either personally or by registered mail and shall state the date and place of hearing and set forth the ground or grounds constituting the charges against the holder. Said permit holder shall be provided the opportunity to be heard in his defense either in person or by counsel and may produce witnesses and testify on his own behalf. A stenographic record of the hearing may be taken upon request. The hearing may be adjourned from time to time. The person conducting the hearing shall make a written report of his findings and a recommendation to the Director for decision to the advisory board. A copy of the written report shall be sent to the counsel and to the advisory board. The Director shall review such findings and the recommendation and after due deliberation, shall issue an order, accepting, modifying or rejecting such recommendation. For purposes of this Section, the Director or his designate, may administer oaths, take testimony, subpoena witnesses, and compel the production of~~

~~books, papers, records and documents deemed pertinent to the subject of investigation. Any person who has been denied, suspended, or refused a license or renewal of a license under this chapter may appeal such decision as provided in Chapter 505 of the City Code.~~

~~(B)~~

~~Any person aggrieved by an order of the license section with respect to denying the issuance or renewal of a permit, or revoking or suspending a permit, by the director of public safety, may appeal from such order to the board of license appeals. All appeals shall be perfected in the following manner:~~

~~(1)~~

~~The appellant must file a written notice of appeal with the section, on a form approved by the board, within twenty (20) days after receipt by him of the order from which he appeals.~~

~~(2)~~

~~The appellant must deposit with the section a fee of thirty dollars (\$30.00), which sum shall be refunded to the appellant only if the board renders a decision in his favor. Otherwise, the deposit shall be forfeited and placed into the general fund of the city.~~

~~(3)~~

~~Within five (5) days after receipt by the section of the notice of appeal, the section shall cause a true copy of the notice of appeal to be docketed with the chairman of the board.~~

~~(4)~~

~~Within twenty (20) days after receipt by the chairman of the notice of appeal or, if a stay order is issued pursuant to City Code section 505.07, then within sixty (60) days from the date of issuance of the stay order, the chairman shall cause a meeting of the board to be convened for the purpose of hearing the appeal.~~

~~(5)~~

~~In the event an expedited appeal is required pursuant to chapter 2111 of the City Code, the chairman shall cause a meeting of the board to be convened for the purpose of hearing the appeal to conform with the time limits therein.~~

~~(6)~~

~~A ruling by the board of license appeals may be appealed to the environmental division of the Franklin County Municipal Court. The appeal must be filed within fourteen (14) days of the date of the board of license appeals' decision.~~

~~(CB)~~

Action to issue, revoke, suspend or renew a permit may be stayed should the property take specific steps to remediate problems outlined in the notice of revocation and suspension that include but are not limited to some of the following actions:

(1)

Completion of approved safety and security training, and/or training to identify criminal activity such as human trafficking

(2)

24 hour presence of special duty uniformed police or qualified security

(3)

Installation of safety and security measures such as fencing, lighting, public space surveillance, etc.

(4)

Voluntary sharing of guest information with law enforcement

(5)

Voluntary participation in right-of-entry programs with law enforcement agencies

(6)

Implementation of minimum age of 21 for check-in for lodging properties

(7)

Requirement of use of valid credit card at check in

(8)

And/or additional remediation actions as approved by the Director

~~(DC)~~

All potential remedies outlined in division ~~(CB)~~ of this section must be approved by the Director.

598.0708 - Authority to Conduct Inspections

(A)

Upon display of the proper credentials, any ~~officer or~~ employee of the division of police, division of fire, department of building and zoning services, code enforcement division, or Columbus Public Health may

be permitted to inspect the hotel/motel premises or short-term rental unit to ensure compliance with this chapter.

(B)

If the request for inspection described in division (A) of this section is denied, any officer or employee of the division of police, division of fire, department of building and zoning services, code enforcement division, or Columbus Public Health may seek an administrative search warrant from a court of competent jurisdiction authorizing said inspection.

#### 598.0809 - Transfer of Hotel/Motel or Short-Term Rental Permit Not Permitted

(A)

No permit under this chapter shall be transferable to another person, corporation, firm, partnership, association, organization or other group acting as a unit.

(B)

No permit under this chapter shall be transferable to another hotel name or franchise, or hotel location or building, or short-term rental operation.

#### 598.10 - Discrimination Prohibited

(A)

An owner, permanent occupant, short-term rental host, or operator shall not:

(1)

Decline a transient guest or short-term rental guest based on race, sex, sexual orientation, gender identity or expression, color, religion, ancestry, national origin, age, disability, familial status or military status;

Impose any different terms or conditions based on race, sex, sexual orientation, gender identity or expression, color, religion, ancestry, national origin, age, disability, familial status or military status;

(2)

Post any listing or make any statement that discourages or indicates a preference for or against any transient guest or short-term rental guest on account of race, sex, sexual orientation, gender identity or expression, color, religion, ancestry, national origin, age, disability, familial status or military status.

598.0911 - Hotel/Motel or Short-Term Rental Permit

(A)

The hotel/motel or short-term rental shall maintain the permit on premises.

598.4012 - Rules and Regulations

(A)

The Director may promulgate and enforce reasonable rules and regulations to carry out the intent of this chapter in accordance with sections 501.05 and 501.06 of the Columbus City Codes.

598.4113 - Severability

(A)

In the event any section or provision of this chapter shall be declared by a court of competent jurisdiction to be invalid or unconstitutional, such decision shall not affect the validity of this chapter as a whole or any part thereof other than the part so declared to be invalid or unconstitutional.

598.4214 Hotel/Motel Penalty

(A)

Whoever violates section 598.02(A)(1) of this chapter shall be guilty of a misdemeanor of the first degree. Anyone who has previously been convicted of or pleaded guilty to an offense under this section shall be guilty of a misdemeanor of the first degree, and shall serve no less than 30 days in jail.

(B)

Whoever violates section 598.0911(A) of this chapter shall be guilty of a minor misdemeanor.

598.15 Short-Term Rental Penalty

(A)

Whoever violates section 598.02(A)(2) shall be guilty of an unclassified minor misdemeanor and shall be fined not more than two hundred fifty dollars (\$250.00). Upon subsequent conviction, the penalty shall be a misdemeanor of the third degree and a fine of not more than five hundred dollars (\$500.00) or imprisonment for not more than sixty (60) days or both in addition to any other penalties as imposed by this chapter.

All revenue from short-term rentals that are illegally obtained in violation of section 598.02(A)(2) shall be remitted to the City of Columbus.

(B)

Whoever violates section 598.11 (A) of this chapter shall be guilty of a minor misdemeanor.

598.16 Hosting Platform Penalty

Whoever violates section 598.04(B) shall be guilty of a fourth degree misdemeanor and shall be fined not more than two hundred fifty dollars (\$250) or imprisonment of up to 30 days or both. Upon subsequent conviction, the penalty shall be a misdemeanor of the first degree and shall be fined not more than one thousand dollars (\$1,000) or imprisonment of up to 180 days or both.

**SECTION 2.** That existing Chapter 598 of the Columbus City Codes is hereby repealed and replaced as provided herein.

**SECTION 3.** That section 598.02(A)(2) of this ordinance shall go into effect and be in effect from and after January 1, 2019. Any other provision of this ordinance notwithstanding, the Department of Public Safety is authorized to conduct any work necessary to implement the foregoing date.

**SECTION 4.** That sections 598.15 and 598.16 of this ordinance shall go into effect and be in effect from and after March 1, 2019. Any other provision of this ordinance notwithstanding, the Department of Public Safety is authorized to conduct any work necessary to implement the foregoing date.

**SECTION 5.** That this ordinance shall take effect and be in force from and after the earliest period allowed by law.