



## Legislation Details (With Text)

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**File created:** 6/29/2011      **In control:** Finance Committee

**On agenda:** 7/11/2011      **Final action:** 7/13/2011

**Title:** To authorize the issuance of unlimited tax bonds in the amount of not to exceed \$19,460,000.00 for refuse collection projects (\$19,460,000.00). Section 55(B) of the City Charter.

**Sponsors:**

**Indexes:**

**Code sections:**

**Attachments:**

Date	Ver.	Action By	Action	Result
7/13/2011	1	CITY CLERK	Attest	
7/12/2011	1	MAYOR	Signed	
7/11/2011	1	Columbus City Council	Approved	Pass
7/11/2011	1	Columbus City Council	Waive the 2nd Reading	Pass
7/11/2011	1	COUNCIL PRESIDENT	Signed	
7/6/2011	1	CITY ATTORNEY	Reviewed and Approved	
7/6/2011	1	Finance Drafter	Sent to Clerk's Office for Council	
7/5/2011	1	Finance Drafter	Sent for Approval	
7/5/2011	1	FINANCE DIRECTOR	Reviewed and Approved	
7/5/2011	1	Finance Drafter	Sent for Approval	
7/5/2011	1	Auditor Reviewer	Reviewed and Approved	
7/5/2011	1	CITY AUDITOR	Contingent Within	
7/5/2011	1	Finance Drafter	Sent for Approval	

This ordinance authorizes the issuance of unlimited tax bonds in the amount of not to exceed \$19,460,000.00 for refuse collection projects . The bond sale will be conducted on a negotiated basis with Stifel, Nicolaus & Company, Inc., as senior manager, and J.P. Morgan Securities, co-senior manager.

To authorize the issuance of unlimited tax bonds in the amount of not to exceed \$19,460,000.00 for refuse collection projects (\$19,460,000.00). Section 55(B) of the City Charter.

**WHEREAS**, at the election held on November 4, 2008 on the proposition of issuing bonds for the purpose hereinafter stated in the sum of Thirty-Two Million Two Hundred Five Thousand Dollars (\$32,205,000) and levying taxes outside the ten mill limitation to pay the principal and interest on such bonds, the majority of those voting on the proposition voted in favor thereof; and

**WHEREAS**, it is now deemed necessary to issue and sell up to \$19,460,000 of bonds under authority of the general laws of the State of Ohio, and in particular Section 133.23 of the Ohio Revised Code, for the purpose of acquiring, constructing and

improving facilities for the Division of Refuse Collection, including but not limited to sanitation trucks, containers and related equipment, and landscaping and making site improvements on real estate owned by the City for such purposes; and

**WHEREAS**, the City Auditor has certified to this Council that the estimated life of the improvement stated above which is to be financed from the proceeds of said bonds exceeds five (5) years and the maximum maturity of said bonds is five (5) years.

NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT ORDAINED BY THE COUNCIL OF THE CITY OF COLUMBUS:

**Section 1.** Bonds of the City of Columbus, Ohio (the "Municipality") shall be issued in one or more series, in the principal sum of Nineteen Million Four Hundred Sixty Thousand Dollars (\$19,460,000) (the "Bonds"), or such lesser amount as shall be determined by the Director of Finance and Management and certified to this Council, for the purpose set forth above and for paying the cost of advertising, printing and legal services and other costs incidental thereto. The Bonds shall be issued in one lot.

**Section 2.** There shall be and is hereby levied annually on all the taxable property in the Municipality, in addition to all other taxes and outside the ten mill limitation, a direct tax (the "Debt Service Levy") for each year during which any of the Bonds are outstanding, for the purpose of providing, and in an amount which is sufficient to provide, funds to pay interest upon the Bonds as and when the same falls due and to provide a fund for the repayment of the principal of the Bonds at maturity or upon redemption. The Debt Service Levy shall not be less than the interest and sinking fund tax required by Article XII, Section 11 of the Ohio Constitution.

**Section 3.** The Debt Service Levy shall be and is hereby ordered computed, certified, levied and extended upon the tax duplicate and collected by the same officers, in the same manner, and at the same time that taxes for general purposes for each of such years are certified, extended and collected. The Debt Service Levy shall be placed before and in preference to all other items and for the full amount thereof. The funds derived from the Debt Service Levy shall be placed in a separate and distinct fund, which shall be irrevocably pledged for the payment of the premium, if any, and interest on and principal of the Bonds when and as the same falls due. Notwithstanding the foregoing, if the Municipality determines that funds will be available from other sources for the payment of the Bonds in any year, the amount of the Debt Service Levy for such year shall be reduced by the amount of funds which will be so available, and the Municipality shall appropriate such funds to the payment of the Bonds in accordance with law.

**Section 4.** It is hereby determined that, for purposes of issuance and sale, it is in the best interests of the Municipality to combine the Bonds with other unlimited tax bond issues of the Municipality, authorized by other ordinances of this Council adopted on the date hereof. The Bonds and such other bonds may be issued in one or more series and will be jointly referred to herein as the "Combined Bonds." The Combined Bonds shall be designated "Various Purpose Unlimited Tax Bonds, Series 2011," or as otherwise designated by the Director of Finance and Management, for the purpose described in the title of this ordinance.

**Section 5.** The Combined Bonds shall be issued only as fully registered bonds, in the denomination of \$5,000 or any integral multiple thereof but not exceeding the principal amount of Combined Bonds maturing on any one date; shall be numbered from R-1 upward; shall be dated as set forth in the Certificate of Fiscal Officer hereinafter identified; shall bear interest payable semi-annually on dates specified in the Certificate of Fiscal Officer (the "Interest Payment Date"), until the principal sum is paid; and shall bear interest at the rates and shall mature and be subject to mandatory and optional redemption in the years and at the redemption prices as shall be set forth in the Certificate of Fiscal Officer hereinafter identified.

If less than all of the then outstanding Combined Bonds are called for redemption, the Combined Bonds so called shall be selected by lot by the Municipality in such manner as it shall determine. When partial redemption of a single maturity of Combined Bonds is authorized, the Bond Registrar shall select Combined Bonds or portions thereof by lot within such maturity in such manner as the Bond Registrar may determine, provided, however, that the portion of any Combined Bond so selected will be in the amount of \$5,000 or an integral multiple thereof.

The right of redemption shall be exercised by notice specifying by numbers the Combined Bonds to be called, the redemption price to be paid, the date fixed for redemption and the places where amounts due upon such redemption are payable. The Municipality shall cause such notice to be given by first class mail, postage prepaid, to the registered holder or holders of the Combined Bonds to be redeemed, mailed to the address shown on the registration books, not less than thirty (30) days prior to such redemption date. All Combined Bonds so called for redemption shall cease to bear interest on the redemption date, provided moneys for the redemption of said Combined Bonds are on deposit at the office of the Bond Registrar at that time.

**Section 6.** The Combined Bonds shall set forth the purposes for which they are issued and that they are issued pursuant to this Ordinance. The Combined Bonds shall be executed by the Mayor and the City Auditor of the Municipality, in their official capacities, provided that any of those signatures may be a facsimile. No Combined Bond shall be valid or become obligatory for any purpose or shall be entitled to any security or benefit under this Ordinance unless and until a certificate of authentication, as printed on the Combined Bond, is signed by the Bond Registrar (as defined in Section 7 hereof) as authenticating agent. Authentication by

the Bond Registrar shall be conclusive evidence that the Combined Bond so authenticated has been duly issued and delivered under this Ordinance and is entitled to the security and benefit of this Ordinance.

The principal of and premium, if any, and interest on the Combined Bonds shall be payable in lawful money of the United States of America without deduction for the services of the Bond Registrar as paying agent. The principal of the Combined Bonds shall be payable upon presentation and surrender of the Combined Bonds at the office of the Bond Registrar. Each Combined Bond shall bear interest from the later of the date thereof, or the most recent Interest Payment Date to which interest has been paid or duly provided for, unless the date of authentication of any Bond is less than 15 days prior to an Interest Payment Date, in which case interest shall accrue from such Interest Payment Date. Interest on any Bond shall be paid on each Interest Payment Date by check or draft mailed to the person in whose name the Bond is registered, at the close of business on the 15th day next preceding that Interest Payment Date (the "Record Date") (unless such date falls on a non-business day, in which case the Record Date shall be the preceding business day), on the Bond Register (as defined in Section 7 hereof) at the address appearing therein.

Any interest on any Combined Bond which is payable, but is not punctually paid or provided for, on any Interest Payment Date (herein called "Defaulted Interest") shall forthwith cease to be payable to the registered owner on the relevant Record Date by virtue of having been such owner and such Defaulted Interest shall be paid to the registered owner in whose name the Combined Bond is registered at the close of business on a date (the "Special Record Date") to be fixed by the Bond Registrar, such Special Record Date to be not more than 15 nor less than 10 days prior to the date of proposed payment. The Bond Registrar shall cause notice of the proposed payment of such Defaulted Interest and the Special Record Date therefor to be mailed, first class postage prepaid, to each registered owner, at his address as it appears in the Bond Register, not less than 10 days prior to such Special Record Date, and may, in its discretion, cause a similar notice to be published once in a newspaper in each place where Combined Bonds are payable, but such publication shall not be a condition precedent to the establishment of such Special Record Date.

Subject to the foregoing provisions of this Section 6, each Combined Bond delivered by the Bond Registrar upon transfer of or in exchange for or in lieu of any other Combined Bond shall carry the rights to interest accrued and unpaid, and to accrue, which were carried by such other Combined Bond.

**Section 7.** The Trustees of the Sinking Fund of the City of Columbus are appointed to act as the authenticating agent, bond registrar, transfer agent and paying agent (collectively, the "Bond Registrar") for the Combined Bonds. So long as any of the Combined Bonds remain outstanding, the Municipality will cause to be maintained and kept by the Bond Registrar, at the office of the Bond Registrar, all books and records necessary for the registration, exchange and transfer of Combined Bonds as provided in this Section (the "Bond Register"). Subject to the provisions of Section 6 hereof, the person in whose name any Combined Bonds shall be registered on the Bond Register shall be regarded as the absolute owner thereof for all purposes. Payment of or on account of the principal of and premium, if any, and interest on any Combined Bond shall be made only to or upon the order of that person. Neither the Municipality nor the Bond Registrar shall be affected by any notice to the contrary, but the registration may be changed as herein provided. All payments shall be valid and effectual to satisfy and discharge the liability upon the Combined Bonds, including the interest thereon, to the extent of the amount or amounts so paid.

Any Combined Bond, upon presentation and surrender at the principal office of the Bond Registrar, together with a request for exchange signed by the registered owner or by a person authorized by the owner to do so by a power of attorney in a form satisfactory to the Bond Registrar, may be exchanged for Combined Bonds of any authorized denomination or denominations equal in the aggregate to the unmatured principal amount of the Combined Bonds surrendered, and bearing interest at the same rate and maturing on the same date.

A Combined Bond may be transferred only on the Bond Register upon presentation and surrender thereof at the principal office of the Bond Registrar, together with an assignment executed by the registered owner or by a person authorized by the owner to do so by a power of attorney in a form satisfactory to the Bond Registrar. Upon that transfer, the Bond Registrar shall complete, authenticate and deliver a new Combined Bond or Combined Bonds of any authorized denomination or denominations equal in the aggregate to the unmatured principal amount of the Combined Bonds surrendered, and bearing interest at the same rate and maturing on the same date.

The Municipality and the Bond Registrar shall not be required to transfer or exchange any Combined Bond for a period of fifteen days next preceding the date of its maturity.

In all cases in which Combined Bonds are exchanged or transferred hereunder, the Municipality shall cause to be executed and the Bond Registrar shall authenticate and deliver Combined Bonds in accordance with the provisions of this Ordinance. The exchange or transfer shall be without charge to the owner; except that the Municipality and Bond Registrar may make a charge sufficient to reimburse them for any tax or other governmental charge required to be paid with respect to the exchange or transfer. The Municipality or the Bond Registrar may require that those charges, if any, be paid before it begins the procedure for the exchange

or transfer of the Combined Bonds. All Combined Bonds issued upon any transfer or exchange shall be the valid obligations of the Municipality, evidencing the same debt, and entitled to the same benefits under this Ordinance, as the Combined Bonds surrendered upon that transfer or exchange.

**Section 8.** A series of Combined Bonds, or any portion thereof, may be initially issued to a Depository for use in a book entry system (each as hereinafter defined), and the provisions of this Section shall apply notwithstanding any other provision of this Ordinance: (i) there shall be a single Combined Bond of each maturity in a series, (ii) those Combined Bonds shall be registered in the name of the Depository or its nominee, as registered owner, and immobilized in the custody of the Depository; (iii) the beneficial owners in book entry form shall have no right to receive Combined Bonds in the form of physical securities or certificates; (iv) ownership of beneficial interests in any Combined Bond in book entry form shall be shown by book entry on the system maintained and operated by the Depository, and transfers of the ownership of beneficial interests shall be made only by the Depository and by book entry; and (v) the Combined Bonds as such shall not be transferable or exchangeable, except for transfer to another Depository or to another nominee of a Depository, without further action by the Municipality. Principal of and premium, if any, and interest on Combined Bonds in book entry form registered in the name of a Depository or its nominee shall be payable in same day funds delivered to the Depository or its authorized representative (i) in the case of interest, on each Interest Payment Date, and (ii) in all other cases, upon presentation and surrender of Combined Bonds as provided in this Ordinance.

The Bond Registrar may, with the approval of the City Auditor or the Director of Finance and Management, enter into an agreement with the beneficial owner or registered owner of a Combined Bond in the custody of a Depository providing for making all payments to that owner of principal of and premium, if any, and interest on that Combined Bond or any portion thereof (other than any payment of the entire unpaid principal amount thereof) at a place and in a manner (including wire transfer of federal funds) other than as provided above in this Ordinance, without prior presentation or surrender of the Combined Bond, upon any conditions which shall be satisfactory to the Bond Registrar and the Municipality. That payment in any event shall be made to the person who is the registered owner of the Combined Bond on the date that principal is due, or, with respect to the payment of interest, as of the applicable date agreed upon as the case may be. The Bond Registrar will furnish a copy of each of these agreements, certified to be correct by the Bond Registrar, to other paying agents for Combined Bonds and to the Municipality. Any payment of principal, premium or interest pursuant to such an agreement shall constitute payment thereof pursuant to, and for all purposes of, this Ordinance.

The City Auditor or the Director of Finance and Management of the Municipality, is authorized and directed to execute, acknowledge and deliver, in the name of and on behalf of the Municipality, the letter agreement among the Municipality, the Bond Registrar and The Depository Trust Company, as Depository, to be delivered in connection with the issuance of the Combined Bonds to the Depository for use in a book entry system in substantially the form submitted to this Council.

If any Depository determines not to continue to act as a depository for the Combined Bonds for use in a book entry system, the Municipality and the Bond Registrar may attempt to have established a securities depository/book entry relationship with another qualified Depository under this Ordinance. If the Municipality and the Bond Registrar do not or are unable to do so, the Municipality and the Bond Registrar, after the Bond Registrar has made provision for notification of the beneficial owners by the then Depository, shall permit withdrawal of the Combined Bonds from the Depository, and authenticate and deliver Combined Bond certificates in fully registered form to the assigns of the Depository or its nominee, all at the cost and expense (including costs of printing definitive Combined Bonds), if the event is not the result of action or inaction by the Municipality or the Bond Registrar, of those persons requesting such issuance.

For purposes of this Ordinance the following terms shall have the following meanings:

"Book entry form" or "book entry system" means a form or system under which (i) the beneficial right to payment of principal of and interest on the Combined Bonds may be transferred only through a book entry and (ii) physical Combined Bonds in fully registered form are issued only to a Depository or its nominee as registered owner, with the Combined Bonds "immobilized" to the custody of the Depository, and the book entry is the record that identifies the owners of beneficial interests in those Combined Bonds.

"Depository" means any securities depository that is a clearing agency under federal law operating and maintaining, together with its participants, a book entry system to record beneficial ownership of Combined Bonds, and to effect transfers of Combined Bonds, in book entry form, and includes The Depository Trust Company (a limited purpose trust company), New York, New York.

**Section 9.** The sale and award of the Combined Bonds shall be evidenced by the Certificate of Fiscal Officer Relating to Terms of Bonds ("Certificate of Fiscal Officer") signed by the Director of Finance and Management or the City Auditor. The Certificate of Fiscal Officer shall also state the aggregate principal amount of the Bonds as well as the aggregate principal amount of the Combined Bonds to be issued, the dated date of the Combined Bonds, the Purchase Price, the Specified Interest Rates, the

Principal Retirement Dates, the Principal Retirement Schedule, Mandatory Redemption Dates, Mandatory Sinking Fund Requirements, Term Bonds, Term Maturity Dates, the Earliest Optional Redemption Date and the Optional Redemption Prices (all as hereinafter defined), and shall include such additional information as shall be required by the terms of this Ordinance and the Certificate of Fiscal Officer.

As used in this Section 9 and Section 5 hereof:

"Certificate of Fiscal Officer" means the Certificate of Fiscal Officer Relating to Terms of Bonds authorized by this Section 9 to be executed by the Director of Finance and Management or the City Auditor setting forth and determining such terms and other matters pertaining to the Combined Bonds, their issuance, sale or delivery, as are authorized and directed to be determined therein by this Ordinance.

"Earliest Optional Redemption Date" means the date specified in the Certificate of Fiscal Officer as the earliest date on which Combined Bonds may be called for redemption at the option of the Municipality.

"Mandatory Redemption Dates" means the first day of the month in the years to be specified in the Certificate of Fiscal Officer in which the Combined Bonds that are Term Bonds are to be redeemed pursuant to Mandatory Sinking Fund Requirements.

"Mandatory Sinking Fund Requirements" means, as to Combined Bonds maturing on Term Maturity Dates, amounts sufficient to redeem such Combined Bonds (less the amount of credit as provided in the Certificate of Fiscal Officer) on each Mandatory Redemption Date, as are to be set forth in the Certificate of Fiscal Officer.

"Optional Redemption Prices", if any, for the Combined Bonds shall be as set forth in the Certificate of Fiscal Officer.

"Original Purchasers" means Stifel, Nicolaus & Company, Incorporated, as senior manager, and such additional firms as are identified in the Certificate of Fiscal Officer.

"Principal Retirement Dates" means the day on which the Combined Bonds are to be retired in accordance with their stated terms, which dates are to be specified in the Certificate of Fiscal Officer; provided that the Principal Retirement Dates shall be such that the final maturity of the principal portion of the Bonds included in the Combined Bonds is not later than the final maturity date permitted pursuant to Section 133.20, Ohio Revised Code.

"Principal Retirement Schedule" means the schedule for the retirement of the principal of the Combined Bonds on the Principal Retirement Dates, in accordance with their stated terms, in the years of Principal Retirement Dates and in the amounts to be retired which shall be determined in the Certificate of Fiscal Officer.

"Purchase Price" means that amount which is to be determined in the Certificate of Fiscal Officer, but such amount is to be no less than 98% of the aggregate principal amount of the Combined Bonds, together with accrued interest on the Combined Bonds from their date to the date of their delivery and payment therefor.

"Specified Interest Rates" means the interest rate or rates at which the Combined Bonds bear interest, which rates are to be determined in the Certificate of Fiscal Officer, provided the true interest cost of the Bonds shall not exceed six per centum (6.00%) per annum.

"Term Bonds" means those Combined Bonds, as are determined in the Certificate of Fiscal Officer, that are to mature on Term Maturity Dates, unless previously redeemed pursuant to Mandatory Sinking Fund Requirements.

"Term Maturity Dates" means the day on which Combined Bonds that are Term Bonds are to be retired in accordance with their stated terms, which date or dates are to be determined in the Certificate of Fiscal Officer.

The Combined Bonds shall be sold to the Original Purchasers in accordance with the terms of the Bond Purchase Agreement (the "Bond Purchase Agreement") between the Municipality and Stifel, Nicolaus & Company, Incorporated as representative for the Original Purchasers, if applicable), at the Purchase Price, plus any accrued interest on the principal amount of the Combined Bonds from the date of the Bonds to the date of delivery of and payment therefor. The Bond Purchase Agreement shall be in such form and shall contain such terms, covenants and conditions not inconsistent with this Ordinance and permitted by applicable law as shall be approved by the City Auditor or the Director of Finance and Management and approved as to form by the City Attorney. The approval of such Bond Purchase Agreement shall be conclusively evidenced by the execution of the Bond Purchase Agreement by such officers. It is hereby determined that the Purchase Price and the Specified Interest Rates for the Combined Bonds, the manner of sale and the terms of the Combined Bonds, all as provided herein, in the Certificate of Fiscal Officer and in the Bond Purchase

Agreement, will be in the best interests of the Municipality and consistent with all legal requirements.

The Director of Finance and Management, the City Auditor and the City Clerk are authorized and directed to make the necessary arrangements on behalf of the Municipality to establish the date, location, procedure and conditions for the delivery of the Combined Bonds to the Original Purchasers. Those officers are further directed to take all steps necessary to effect due execution, authentication and delivery of the Combined Bonds under the terms of this Ordinance and the Bond Purchase Agreement.

The distribution of an Official Statement of the Municipality, in preliminary and final form, relating to the original issuance of the Combined Bonds is hereby authorized, and the Director of Finance and Management and the City Auditor, and each of them acting alone, is hereby authorized and directed to negotiate, prepare and execute, on behalf of the Municipality and in his official capacity, the Official Statement and any supplements thereto as so executed in connection with the original issuance of the Combined Bonds, and he is authorized and directed to advise the Original Purchaser in writing regarding limitations on the use of the Official Statement and any supplements thereto for purposes of marketing or reoffering the Combined Bonds as he deems necessary or appropriate to protect the interests of the Municipality. The Director of Finance and Management, the City Auditor, the City Attorney and any other officials of the Municipality are each authorized to execute and deliver, on behalf of the Municipality and in their official capacities, such certificates in connection with the accuracy of the Official Statement, in either preliminary or final form, and any supplements thereto as may, in their judgment, be necessary or appropriate.

The proceeds from the sale of the Combined Bonds, except accrued interest, premium, if any, or costs of issuance, allocable to the Bonds (to wit: \$19,075,000) shall be deposited in the City Treasury and allocated to the following funds and projects in the amounts set forth below:

<u>Fund</u>	<u>Project</u>	<u>Amount</u>	<u>Description</u>
703	520001-100001	498,390	Mechanized Collection Equipment - 90 Gallon Containers
703	520001-100002	1,208,676	Mechanized Collection Equipment - 300 Gallon Containers
703	520001-100003	2,444,385	Mech. Collection Equipment - Automatic Side Loaders
703	520001-100004	812,661	Mechanized Collection Equipment - Front Box Loaders
703	520001-100006	255,549	Mechanized Collection Equipment - Semi - Automatic
703	520001-100009	257,753	Mechanized Collection Equipment - Knuckleboom
703	520001-100011	4,000,000	Mechanized Collection Equipment - Recycling Containers
703	520004-100003	9,000,000	New Morse Road Transfer Station
703	520004-100005	597,586	Facility Improvements
	<b>Total</b>	<b><u>\$19,075,000</u></b>	

While the Municipality anticipates spending the moneys allocated to the funds and projects in the manner set forth in the table above, the Municipality may determine, upon the approval of this Council, to reallocate proceeds of the Bonds to another fund and project consistent with the purpose for which the Bonds are issued.

Any premium received from the sale of the Combined Bonds shall be deposited in the City Treasury and shall be credited to such funds and used for such purposes as shall be specified in the Certificate of Fiscal Officer. All moneys necessary to carry out the purpose of this Ordinance are hereby deemed appropriated and authorized for expenditure by the City Auditor.

This Council hereby declares that the Combined Bonds are "obligations" within the meaning of Section 323.07(a)(7) of the Columbus City Codes. The Certificate of Fiscal Officer shall identify the annual financial information and operating data that will constitute the "annual information" for purposes of said Section 323.07.

**Section 10.** The Municipality hereby covenants that it shall comply with the requirements of all existing and future laws which must be satisfied in order that interest on the Combined Bonds is and will continue to be excluded from gross income for federal income tax purposes, including without limitation restrictions on the use of the property financed with the proceeds of the Combined Bonds so that the Combined Bonds will not constitute "private activity bonds" within the meaning of Section 141 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended (the "Code"). The Municipality further covenants that it shall restrict the use of the proceeds of the Combined Bonds in such manner and to such extent, if any, as may be necessary, after taking into account reasonable expectations at the time the Combined Bonds are issued, so that they will not constitute arbitrage bonds under Section 148 of the Code and to regulations prescribed thereunder or (the "Regulations").

The City Auditor or the Director of Finance and Management, or any other officer, including the City Clerk, is hereby authorized and directed (a) to make or effect any election, selection, designation, choice, consent, approval or waiver on behalf of the Municipality with respect to the Combined Bonds as permitted or required to be made or given under the federal income tax laws, for the purpose of assuring, enhancing or protecting favorable tax treatment or the status of the Combined Bonds or interest thereon or assisting compliance with requirements for that purpose, reducing the burden or expense of such compliance, reducing any rebate amount or any payment of penalties, or making any payments of special amounts in lieu of making computations to determine, or paying, any excess earnings as rebate, or obviating those amounts or payments, as determined by the City Auditor or the Director of Finance and Management, which action shall be in writing and signed by the City Auditor or the Director of Finance and Management, or any other officer, including the City Clerk, on behalf of the Municipality; (b) to take any and all actions, make or obtain calculations, and make or give reports, covenants and certifications of and on behalf of the Municipality, as may be appropriate to assure such exclusion of interest from gross income and the intended tax status of the Combined Bonds; and (c) to give an appropriate certificate on behalf of the Municipality, for inclusion in the transcript of proceedings, setting forth the facts, estimates and circumstances, and reasonable expectations of the Municipality pertaining to Section 148 and the Regulations, and the representations, warranties and covenants of the Municipality regarding compliance by the Municipality with Sections 141 through 150 of the Code and the Regulations.

The City Auditor shall keep and maintain adequate records pertaining to investment of all proceeds of the Combined Bonds sufficient to permit, to the maximum extent possible and presently foreseeable, the Municipality to comply with any federal law or regulation now or hereafter having applicability to the Combined Bonds which limits the amount of Combined Bond proceeds which may be invested at an unrestricted yield or requires the Municipality to rebate arbitrage profits (or penalties in lieu thereof) to the United States Department of the Treasury. The City Auditor is hereby authorized and directed to file such reports with, and rebate arbitrage profits (or penalties in lieu thereof) to, the United States Department of the Treasury, to the extent that any federal law or regulation having applicability to the Combined Bonds requires any such reports or rebates, and moneys necessary to make such rebates are hereby appropriated for such purpose. The payment of any rebate arbitrage profits (or penalties in lieu thereof) made to the United States Department of the Treasury shall be authorized and paid from such fund or funds as determined by the City Auditor.

**Section 11.** It is hereby found and determined that all acts, conditions and things necessary to be done precedent to and in the issuing of the Combined Bonds in order to make them legal, valid and binding obligations of the Municipality have happened, been done and been performed in regular and due form as required by law; that the faith, credit and revenue of the Municipality are hereby irrevocably pledged for the prompt payment of the principal and interest thereof at maturity; and that no limitation of indebtedness or taxation, either statutory or constitutional, has been exceeded in issuing the Combined Bonds.

**Section 12.** It is hereby found and determined that all formal actions of this Council concerning and relating to the adoption of this Ordinance were adopted in an open meeting of this Council, and that all deliberations of this Council and of any of its committees that resulted in such formal action, were in meetings open to the public, in compliance with all legal requirements including Section 121.22 of the Ohio Revised Code.

**Section 13.** The City Clerk is hereby directed to forward certified copies of this Ordinance to the County Auditors of Franklin, Fairfield and Delaware Counties, Ohio.

**Section 14.** In accordance with Section 55(b) of the Charter of the City of Columbus, Ohio, this Ordinance shall take effect and be in force from and immediately after its passage and approval by the Mayor, or ten days after passage if the Mayor neither approves nor vetoes the same.